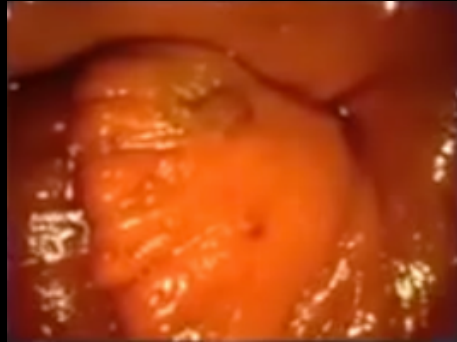


## **Project title**

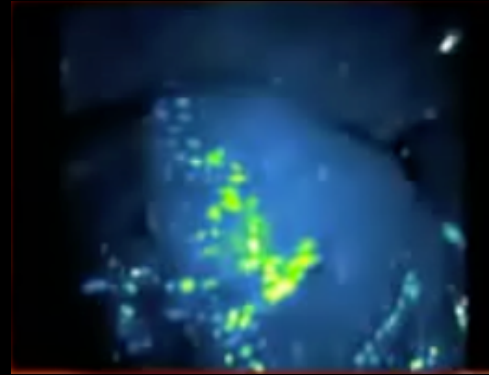
**Advancing new technologies for  
improving cancer surgeries**

# Optical image-guided surgery

Standard surgery:  
Tumors are difficult to see

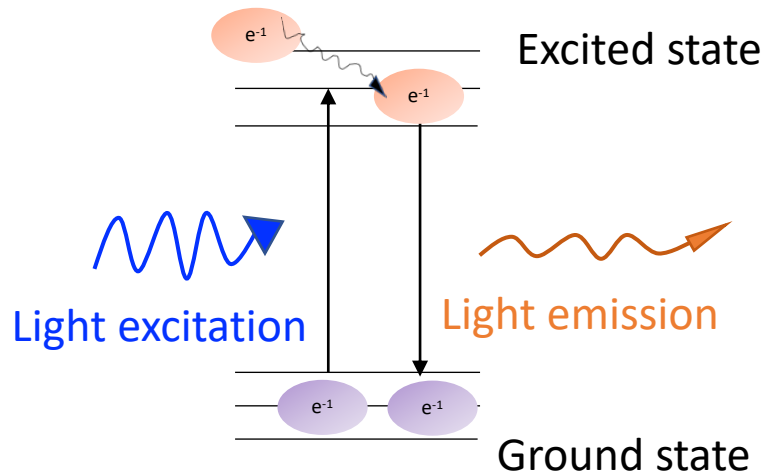


Fluorescence-guided surgery:  
Superficial tumors are easy to see



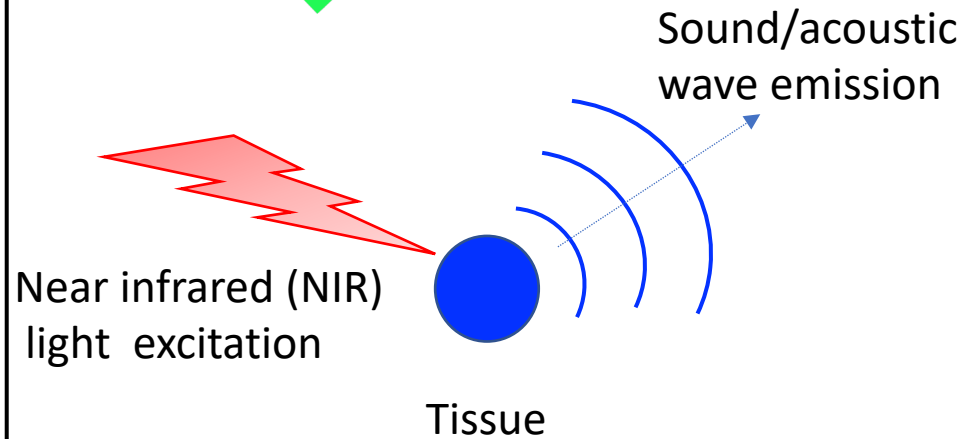
## Optical imaging

Deep-tissue ~~imaging~~



## Photoacoustic imaging

Deep-tissue ~~imaging~~



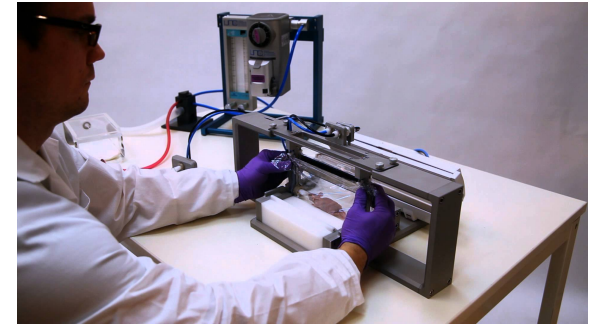
Sound waves travel farther without getting scattered, hence

**photoacoustic imaging** can be used to visualize *deep seated tumors in real time!*

**Project Summary:**  
Develop photoacoustic probes  
for cancer diagnosis and therapy

The four steps of the project have been outlined below:

- 1. Development of molecular probes for targeted cancer imaging .**
- 2. Validation of photoacoustic property of probes in solution (buffer) and within *in vitro* (cell lines) media**
- 3. *In vivo* experiments: growing mice models, performing biodistribution studies and dynamic photoacoustic imaging with probes**
- 4. Augmented surgery with *in situ* photodynamic therapy.**



**Photoacoustic imaging scanner**

## Major techniques/skills students will learn

- Design and synthesis of photoacoustic contrast agents for targeted cancer imaging
- Cell culture and in vitro assays
- Animal handling and development of mice tumor models
- Real time *in vivo* molecular imaging on a preclinical photoacoustic scanner
- Image data analysis using spectral unmixing algorithms
- Applying and understanding molecular imaging methods to solve biological/medical challenges
- Scientific interpretation of data sets from multiple disciplines and effective communication of the same.

## Further reading

1. Sinharay S. et al. Prodigiosin analogue designed for metal coordination: Stable zinc and copper pyrrolyldipyrins. *Inorg. Chem.* 2014, 53, 14, 7518–7526.
2. Weber J. et al. Contrast agents for molecular photoacoustic imaging. *Nature Methods*, 2016, 13, 639-650.
3. Luke GP. et al. Biomedical applications of photoacoustic imaging with exogenous contrast agents. *Annals of Biomedical Engineering*, 2012, 40, 422-437